

## Avoidable factors

Code list version: 3.00

Please note that PPIP does not allow you to enter a group heading. You must select an individual item which describes the avoidable or modifiable factor.

Code	Description
0100	PATIENT ASSOCIATED
0101	Never initiated antenatal care
0102	Booked late in pregnancy
0103	Infrequent visits to antenatal clinic
0104	Failed to return on the prescribed date
0105	Inappropriate response to rupture of membranes
0106	Inappropriate response to antepartum haemorrhage
0107	Inappropriate response to poor fetal movements
0108	Delay in seeking medical attention during labour
0109	Delay in seeking help when baby ill
0110	Declines admission/treatment for personal/social reasons
0111	Partner/Family declines admission/treatment
0112	Alcohol abuse
0113	Smoking
0114	Illegal drug use
0115	Assault
0116	Attempted termination of pregnancy
0117	Infanticide
0118	Abandoned baby
0199	Other patient associated factors
0200	ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS
0201	Lack of transport - Home to institution
0202	Lack of transport - Institution to institution
0203	Lack of adequate neonatal transport
0204	No syphilis screening performed at hospital / clinic
0205	Result of syphilis screening not returned to hospital/clinic

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0206	No on-site syphilis testing available
0207	No Motherhood card issued
0208	No dedicated high risk clinic at referral hospital
0209	Inadequate facilities/equipment in neonatal unit/nursery
0210	Inadequate theatre facilities
0211	No accessible neonatal ICU bed with ventilator
0212	Inadequate resuscitation equipment
0213	Insufficient blood / blood products available
0214	Insufficient nurses on duty to manage the patient adequately
0215	Insufficient doctors available to manage the patient
0216	Personnel not sufficiently trained to manage the patient
0217	Personnel too junior to manage the patient
0218	Staff rotation too rapid
0219	Anaesthetic delay
0220	Theatre delay: staff not available
0221	Theatre delay: all theatres occupied
0222	Congenital abnormality not diagnosed: No ultrasound service available
0299	Other administrative problems
0300	MEDICAL PERSONNEL ASSOCIATED
0301	No response to history of stillbirths, abruptio etc.
0302	No response to maternal glycosuria
0303	No response to poor uterine fundal growth
0304	No response to maternal hypertension
0305	No response to positive syphilis serology test
0306	No response to apparent postterm pregnancy

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0307	No response to history of poor fetal movement
0308	No antenatal response to abnormal fetal lie
0309	Multiple pregnancy not diagnosed antenatally
0310	Physical examination of patient at clinic incomplete
0311	GP did not give card/letter about antenatal care
0312	Medical personnel overestimated fetal size
0313	Medical personnel underestimated fetal size
0314	Fetal distress not detected antepartum; fetus monitored
0315	Fetal distress not detected antepartum; fetus not monitored
0316	Antenatal steroids not given
0317	Poor progress in labour, but partogram not used
0318	Poor progress in labour, but partogram not used correctly
0319	Poor progress in labour - partogram interpreted incorrectly
0320	Fetal distress not detected intrapartum; fetus monitored
0321	Fetal distress not detected intrapartum; fetus not monitored
0322	Breech presentation not diagnosed until late in labour
0323	Multiple pregnancy not diagnosed intrapartum
0324	Incorrect management of hypertensive disease
0325	Incorrect management of antepartum haemorrhage
0326	Incorrect management of premature labour
0327	Incorrect management of cord prolapse
0328	Iatrogenic delivery for no real reason
0329	Management of 2nd stage: prolonged with no intervention
0330	Management of 2nd stage: inappropriate use of forceps
0331	Management of 2nd stage: inappropriate use of vacuum
0332	Neonatal resuscitation inadequate

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0333	Neonatal care: inadequate monitoring
0334	Neonatal care: management plan inadequate
0335	Baby managed incorrectly at Hospital/Clinic
0336	Baby sent home inappropriately
0337	Delay in doctor responding to call
0338	Doctor did not respond to call
0339	Delay in medical personnel calling for expert assistance
0340	Delay in referring patient for secondary/tertiary treatment
0341	Nosocomial infection
0342	Inadequate / No advice given to mother
0343	Congenital abnormality not diagnosed; U/S examination not performed
0344	Congenital abnormality not diagnosed; U/S examination was performed
0399	Other medical personnel associated factors
0400	INSUFFICIENT NOTES TO COMMENT ON AVOIDABLE FACTORS
0401	Insufficient notes
0402	File missing
0403	Antenatal card lost